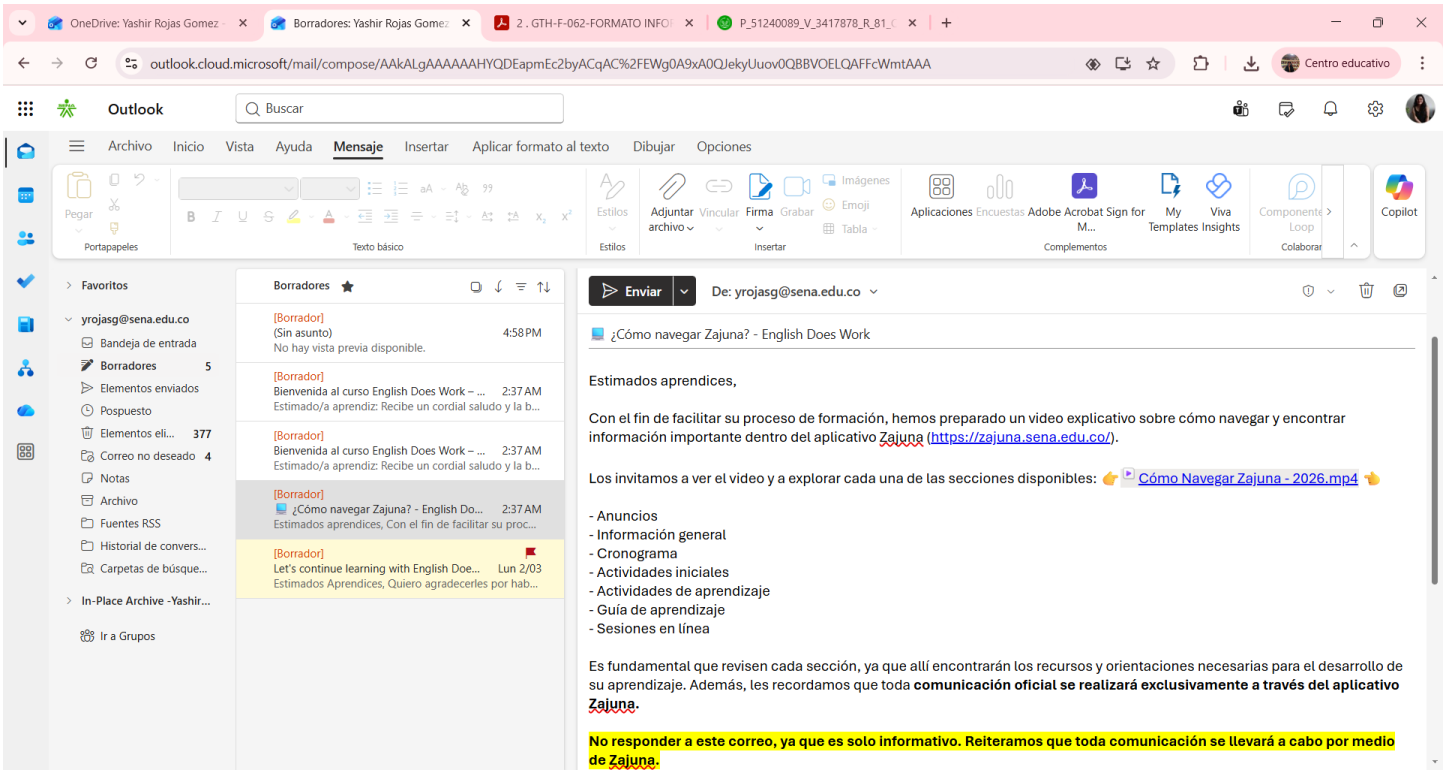


Cómo Navegar Zajuna - 2026.mp4

